

Press Release

HI-FIVE research project launched in North Rhine-Westphalia

New Drug Candidates for the Treatment of Heart Failure

Germany: Dortmund / Bad Oeynhausen, November 26, 2025. About four million people in Germany suffer from the life-threatening condition of heart failure. For 50 per cent of them, available drugs are not an option or are only partially effective. Researchers and cardiologists at the Leibniz-Institut für Analytische Wissenschaften – ISAS, Lead Discovery Center GmbH (LDC) and Herz- und Diabeteszentrum NRW (HDZ NRW) aim to expand the range of treatment options for heart failure. They are working on the development of new active substances to specifically improve patient care and quality of life. Their new research project 'HI-FIVE – GRK5 inhibitors for the treatment of various heart failure entities' ('HI-FIVE – GRK5-Inhibitoren zur Therapie verschiedener Herzinsuffizienz-Entitäten') is being funded by the North Rhine-Westphalia state government and the EU with approximately 2.1 million euros.

In heart failure, the heart no longer pumps enough blood through the body. As a result, organs are not supplied with sufficient oxygen and nutrients. Patients complain about loss of performance, shortness of breath, fatigue and, in advanced stages of the disease, water retention. But not all cases of heart failure are the same; there are different forms: 'While reduced cardiac output is the most common cause of heart failure in men, in women, an impaired relaxation function of the heart muscle leads to reduced filling of the left ventricle,' explains Prof. Dr Tanja Rudolph, senior physician at the Clinic for General and Interventional Cardiology/Angiology at HDZ NRW.

New therapeutic approach targets key enzyme

The various manifestations of the disease make it difficult for half of those affected to receive adequate treatment with the drugs currently available. In a previous project, the researchers identified active substances that inhibit the key enzyme GRK5, which is upregulated in heart failure. The HI-FIVE project partners now want to further optimise these GRK5 inhibitors in order to pave the way for a new targeted therapy. In this research project, we will take sex- and age-specific aspects of heart failure into account. This is urgently needed, as age and female sex as factors are still underrepresented in most preclinical and clinical studies,' says Prof. Dr Kristina Lorenz, Head of the Department of Translational Research at ISAS. The pharmacologist is coordinating the HI-FIVE project.

Research towards preclinical development candidates

A great deal of research and development is still required before individuals with heart failure will benefit from a new treatment option. To ensure the successful translation of findings into application, scientists and physicians are working closely during the three-year preclinical research project. HI-FIVE builds on GRK5 inhibitor lead structures that LDC has previously identified using high-throughput screening, and subsequently validated. The most promising candidates, with good oral absorption, high target activity, and few side effects, are being further optimised in HI-FIVE. To gain a deeper understanding of heart failure, 500 patients at HDZ NRW will be examined for one year regarding symptoms and severity of their disease. To investigate the efficacy of GRK5 inhibitors, scientists are conducting research on human heart muscle cells derived from stem cells, as well as on mice. 'At the end of the project, we want to reach the next important milestone towards clinical application – a preclinical development candidate – thereby creating new treatment options for millions of patients with heart failure,' adds Bert Klebl, CEO and CSO of LDC.

Laypeople can find regular insights into research at HI-FIVE and about heart failure in general via www.linkedin.com/company/hi-five-forschung.

Press Release Research Project HI-FIVE, November 26, 2025

About HI-FIVE

"HI-FIVE – GRK5-Inhibitoren zur Therapie verschiedener Herzinsuffizienz-Entitäten" was launched in July 2025. The state government of North Rhine-Westphalia and the European Union are funding the research project with approximately 2.1 million euros over the next three years. The project is a collaboration between the Leibniz-Institut für Analytische Wissenschaften – ISAS – e. V., the drug discovery company Lead Discovery Center GmbH and the Herz- und Diabeteszentrum NRW (as the executing agency of Ruhr University Bochum). https://www.isas.de/en/research/research-projects/joint-project-on-heart-failure-hi-five



Ministerium für Wirtschaft, Industrie, Klimaschutz und Energie des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen



ISAS

The Leibniz-Institut für Analytische Wissenschaften – ISAS – e.V. – develops efficient analytical methods for health research. Thus, it contributes to the improvement of the prevention, early diagnosis, and therapy of diseases like cardiovascular diseases. Overall, the institute strives to advance precision medicine by combining knowledge from different fields such as biology, chemistry, medicine, pharmacology, physics, and computer science. The Dortmund-based institute collaborates with national and international partners from academia and industry. https://www.isas.de/en.

Lead Discovery Center GmbH

Lead Discovery Center GmbH (LDC) was established in 2008 by the technology transfer organization Max Planck Innovation, as a novel approach to capitalize on the potential of excellent basic research for the discovery of new therapies for diseases with high medical need. LDC takes on promising early-stage projects from academia and transforms them into innovative pharmaceutical leads and antibodies that reach initial proof-of-concept in animals as well as candidate nomination. In close collaboration with high-profile partners from research and industry, LDC is building a strong and growing portfolio of small molecule and antibody leads with exceptional medical and commercial potential.

LDC sustains a long-term partnership with the Max Planck Society and its institutes as well as with KHAN-I and KHAN-II, and has formed alliances with AstraZeneca, Bayer, Boehringer Ingelheim, Merck KGaA, Daiichi Sankyo, Qurient, InvIOS, Novo Nordisk, Cumulus Oncology, Nodus Oncology, JT Pharmaceuticals, KinSea Lead Discovery, KyDo Therapeutics, HLB Pharma, e.g. In addition, LDC also works with leading translational drug discovery centers and with various investors to provide its assets for company creation. www.lead-discovery.de/en/.

Herz- und Diabeteszentrum NRW

As a specialist clinic for the treatment of cardiovascular and diabetic diseases, the Herz- und Diabeteszentrum NRW (HDZ NRW) in Bad Oeynhausen is one of the largest and most modern centers of its kind in Europe, treating 40,500 patients, 14,300 as in-patients, and performing 1,300 outpatient operations per year. Five university clinics and three university institutes have been working together on an interdisciplinary basis under one roof for over 40 years. The HDZ NRW has been a university hospital of the Ruhr University Bochum since 1989. Since 2023, Professors at the HDZ NRW have also been members of the OWL Medical Faculty at the University of Bielefeld. The HDZ NRW is renowned as the largest heart transplant center in Germany. www.hdz-nrw.de/.

Scientific contact:

Prof. Dr Kristina Lorenz, Leibniz-Institut für Analytische Wissenschaften – ISAS – e. V. T: +49-231 1392 103; E: kristina.lorenz@isas.de

Press contact:

Sara Rebein, Leibniz-Institut für Analytische Wissenschaften – ISAS – e. V.

T: +49-231 1392 234; E: <u>sara.rebein@isas.de</u>