

European Federation of Clean Air and Environmental Protection Associations (EFCA) International Symposium

# Ultrafine Particles – Air Quality and Climate

Brussels, Belgium May 10 and 11, 2017



EFCA

#### HOST ORGANIZATIONS



KIT | Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT) pools its three core tasks of research, higher education, and innovation in a mission. The KIT Climate and Environment Center develops strategies and technologies to secure the natural bases of life.

www.kit.edu



**EFCA | The European Federation of Clean** Air and Environmental Protection Associations aims at encouraging professional activity in Europe while working at the interface between science and (European) policy on environmental problems.

www.efca.net



GUS | Gesellschaft für Umweltsimulation

e.V. (Society for Environmental Engineering). It is the organization of people, institutions and companies who work in environmental engineering and testing. Since 1969, GUS supports the development of environmental engineering on a non profit basis.

www.gus-ev.de



**CEEES | The Confederation of European Environmental Engineering Societies** 

is the umbrella organisation of national technical societies for environmental engineering and testing. CEEES promotes technical advisory boards, seminars and conferences with the support of national member societies.

www.ceees.org

#### INTRODUCTION

Ultrafine particles (UFP), the nano fraction of airborne particulate matter, are considered to be causing serious health problems and environmental effects. Combustion is a major source, also by producing volatile organic pollutants which are converted in the atmosphere through photochemical reactions.

Increasing applications of man-made nanomaterials add to the problem, e.g. after incineration at the end of their lifetime. A further interest in UFP results from their specific role in atmospheric processes such as cloud formation and precipitation and, in fact, in climate.

The relation between UFP and human health and that of UFP and climate are both areas of active research and cross-links between these fields are found nowadays. The subtitle of the conference series: "air quality and climate" reflects this development.

Present policies to decrease exposure to particulate matter make use of the mass-based metrics PM10/PM2.5, which do not properly represent all risks for human health. EFCA is, therefore, in favour of the development of a fraction-by-fraction approach on particulate matter, both with respect to size and chemical composition. It already recommended European policymakers the introduction of Black Carbon Particles as additional metric in the Air Ouality Directive. The organizers trust that EFCA's 6th Ultrafine Particles Symposium 2017 will again feature the most recent scientific progress in the field and so contribute to policy-relevant developments which improve the dialogue with policymakers in Europe. The Symposium has gained visibility by permanently moving to Brussels and attracts an effective mix of EU representatives and scientists. EFCA and KIT, together with GUS and CEEES are pleased to organize this event again. We cordially invite all experts to contribute actively and hope to see you again at the State representation of Baden-Württemberg in Brussels in May 2017

Thomas Leisner | Chairman

# **WEDNESDAY, 10 MAY**

10:30 - 11:00

**Opening** 

**EUROPASAAL** 

11:00 - 11:45

Keynote Session A.1

EUROPASAAL

11:45 - 12:30

Keynote Session A.2

**EUROPASAAL** 

Lunch FOYER/PATIO

13:45 - 15:25

Session B – Urban air pollution from the local to the regional scale 1

EUROPASAAL

13:45 - 15:25

Session C – Health effects and indoor air quality

STUTTGART/KARLSRUHE

#### Coffee Break FOYER

15:45 – 17:25

Session D – Urban air pollution from the local to the regional scale 2

EUROPASAAL

15:45 – 17:25

Session E – Engineered nanoparticles in ambient air

STUTTGART/KARLSRUHE

17:30 – 19:00

Poster Session F & Buffet
FOYER/PATIO

#### **THURSDAY, 11 MAY**

09:00 - 09<u>:45</u>

**Keynote Session G.1** 

EUROPASAAL

09:45 - 10:30

Keynote Session G.2

EUROPASAAL

**Coffee Break** 

FOYER

10:45 – 12:00

Session H – Airborne Measurements

EUROPASAAL

10:45 - 12:00

Session I – Emission Reduction

STUTTGART/KARLSRUHE

Lunch

FOYER/PATIO

13:15 - 14:25

**Keynote Session J** 

EUROPASAAL

**Coffee Break** 

**FOYER** 

14:40 – 15:30

**Session K – Abatement Strategies** 

**FUROPASAAI** 

15:30 - 16:30

Panel discussion – Emissions and abatement strategies

FUROPASAAI

# Wednesday, 10 May

# **Opening Plenary**

10:30 EFCA President
Symposium Chairman
Representative of the State of
Baden-Württemberg

#### **Keynotes - Session A**

11:00 – 12:30 | Europasaal Session Chair: Thomas Leisner

11:00 A.1

From car to coronary: The cardiovascular effects of ultrafine particles in vehicle exhaust Mark R. Miller
The University of Edinburgh, UK

11:45 A.2

**Air pollution and cognitive decline** lan Mudway King's College London, UK

12:30 Lunch

# Session B – Urban air pollution from the local to the regional scale 1

13:45 – 15:25 | Europasaal Session Chair: Karl-Friedrich Ziegahn

13:45 B.1

Regional air quality in Leipzig, Germany: Chemical characterization and source apportionment of ultrafine particles

Dominik van Pinxteren TROPOS, Leipzig, Germany

14·10 B 2

Exposure to fine and ultrafine particles during cycling, car driving and public transportation in Vienna

Manfred Neugerger Medical University of Vienna, Austria

14:35 B.3

Spatiotemporal variation in ultrafine particles near Brussels Airport

Jan Peters Flemish Institute for Technological Research, Mol, Belgium

15:00 B 4

Identification and characterization of industrial and other non-traffic-related ultrafine particle sources in a suburban area Claudia Mohr Stockholm University, Sweden

# Session C – Health effects and indoor air quality

13:45 – 15:25 | Stuttgart/Karlsruhe Session Chair: Gordana Pehnec

13:45 C.1

Risks to the UK population from the use of diesel fuel additives containing cerium dioxide nanoparticles

Rachel Smith

Centre for Radiation, Chemical and Environmental Hazards, Public Health England, Harwell Campus, Didcot, UK

14:10 C.2

Lung Toxicity Testing of aerosols the air-liquid interface with integrated dose monitoring
Sonja Mülhopt
Vorlande Institute of Technology Company

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

14:35 C.3

Ultrafine aerosol particle exposure indoor and its relationship to the outdoor concentrations in urban and rural area

Birgit Wehner TROPOS, Leipzig, Germany

15:00 C.4

Ultrafine particles in indoor environments – challenges in science and regulation

Wolfram Birmili

Federal Environment Agency, Berlin, Germany

15:25 Coffee Break

# Session D – Urban air pollution from the local to the regional scale 2

15:45 – 17:25 | Europasaal Session Chair: Harald Saathoff

15:45 D.1

Approaches to monitor urban pollution in Leipzig, Germany

Anne Wiesner TROPOS, Leipzig, Germany

16:10 D.2

Measurements of the aerosol composition of the Brussels sub-urban atmosphere and implications for the emission scheme of a regional chemical transport model

Alexander Mangold Royal Meteorological Institute of Belgium, Brussels, Belgium

16:35 D.3

Measure of ultrafine particles and other pollutants in ambient air: experience feedback in Wallonia (Belgium) near traffic sources

Robin Laruelle ISSEP, Belgium

17:00 D4

**Urban air pollution in developing countries: Case study of Metro Manila, Philippines**Honey Alas
TROPOS, Leipzig, Germany

# Session E – Engineered nanoparticles in ambient air

15:45 – 17:00 | Stuttgart/Karlsruhe Session Chair: Rachel Smith

15:45 E.1

Emission of (engineered) nanoparticles from tires, brake pads, catalytic converters, engine oil and fuel additives during road transport Peter Tromp

TNO, Utrecht, The Netherlands

16:10 E.2

Atmospheric fate of engineered nanoparticles
Astrid Manders
TNO, Utrecht, The Netherlands

16:35 E.3

The influence of temperature and humidity on the thermal stability of nanoparticles
Nadine Teuscher
Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

#### **Poster Session F & Buffet**

17:30 - 19:00 | Foyer/Patio

- F.1 Industrial Characterization and Monitoring of Ultrafine Particulate Emission and Immission
  Kai Klinder
  SICK ENGINEERING GmbH, Germany
- F.2 Mass concentrations of Water-soluble ions in PM<sub>2.5</sub> particle fraction measured at two different sampling sites in Croatia Mirjana Čačković Institute for Medical Research and Occupational Health, Zagreb, Croatia
- F.3 The sources of 1-3 nm particles indoors in urban background area; the effect of outdoor air
  Elina Miettinen
  Airmodus Ltd, Helsinki, Finland
- F.4 CEN/TS 16976: DESCRIBING A STANDARD METHOD FOR THE ROUTINE MONITORING OF PARTICLE NUMBER CONCENTRATION IN AMBIENT AIR

  Jürgen Spielvogel
  TSI GmbH, Aachen, Germany
- F.5 "Big surface storage areas in the energy sector as sources of ultrafine particles?
  Challenges and tasks to determine their contribution in air concentration of PM"
  Andrzej Jagusiewicz
  PIGE/EFCA, Warsaw, Poland
- F.6 Conceptual construction for the suspension of fine mineral particles to simulate dust deposition
  Elisabeth Klimm
  Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems,
  Freiburg, Germany

F.7 Influence of biodiesel fuel composition on the morphology and microstructure of particles emitted from diesel engines
Harald Saathoff
Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

F.8 Estimating black carbon concentrations in the city of Liège, Wallonia, Belgium
Fabian Lenartz
Institut Scientifique de Service Public, Belgique

# Thursday, 11 May

#### **Keynotes - Session G**

09:00 – 10:30 | Europasaal Session Chair: Thomas Leisner

09:00 G.1

Ultrafine particles and climate

Ken Carslaw University of Leeds, Leeds, UK

09·45 G 2

Investigation of the toxicity of combustion aerosols within the HICE-project: Chemical composition of ship-, car- and wood combustion-emissions and their molecular biological effects on air/liquid-interface exposed lung cells

Ralf Zimmermann Rostock University & Helmholtz Zentrum München, Germany

10:30 Coffee Break

#### **Session H – Airborne Measurements**

10:45 – 12:00 | Europasaal Session Chair: Flemming R. Cassee

10:45 H.1

What can we learn from airborne measurements of ultrafine particles Wolfgang Junkermann Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

11:10 H.2

Black Carbon and Aerosol Absorption Measurements during Global Circumnavigation and Arctic Campaigns in 2012, 2013 and 2016

Griša Močnik

Aerosol Research and Development Department, Ljubljana, Slovenia

11:35 H.3

3D ultrafine particles and O3 concentrations in the lower 1.2 km atmosphere of Madrid, Spain

Xavier Querol

Institute of Environmental Assessment and Water Research, Barcelona, Spain

12:00 Lunch

#### **Session I – Emission Reduction**

10:45 – 12:00 | Stuttgart/Karlsruhe Session Chair: Guiseppe Fumarola

10:45 I.1

Assessment of the effectiveness of the low emission zone Leipzig by measurements of soot and the ultrafine particle number concentration

Birgit Wehner TROPOS, Leipzig, Germany

11·10 I 2

Ultrafine Particles of Gasoline Cars DI & MPI and Reduction Potentials with GPF
Martin Güdel

University of Applied Sciences Biel-Bienne, Switzerland

11:35 I.3

Micromarkers of diesel/biofuel and biomass burning in polluted environment

Olga Popovicheva Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

12:00 Lunch

# **Keynotes – Session J**

13:15 – 14:25 | Europasaal Session Chair: John Murlis

13:15 J.1

Environmental modelling and decision making

Laurence Rouil INERIS, France

14:00 J.2

Ultrafine particles around Amsterdam Schipol airport and potential implications for human health

Flemming R. Cassee National Institute for Public Health and the Environment, Utrecht, The Netherland

14:25 Coffee Break

# Session K – Abatement Strategies

14:40 – 16:30 | Europasaal Session Chair: Thomas Reichert

14·40 K 1

Success story of the particulate filter

Andreas C.R. Mayer TTM. Switzerland

15:05 K.2

Particle emissions from aircraft engines (tbc)

# Panel discussion – Emissions and abatement strategies

15.30 - 16.30

Andreas C.R. Mayer, TTM, Switzerland; Christiane Voigt, DLR, Germany (tbc); Ralf Zimmermann, Rostock University & Helmholtz Zentrum Munich, Germany (tbc); European Commission (tbc); Marion Wichmann-Fiebig, Umweltbundesamt, Germany; Laurence Rouil, INERIS, France

### **Symposium Chairman**

#### Thomas Leisner

Institute for Meteorology and Climate Research, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, KIT, Germany

#### **Organizing Committee**

#### **Thomas Reichert**

Fraunhofer ICT and GUS, President of EFCA, Germany

#### **Harald Saathoff**

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Germany

#### Klara Langer

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Germany

#### Sabine Aref

Gesellschaft für Umweltsimulation (GUS), Germany

#### **Angela Richter**

Helmholtz Gemeinschaft, Brussels Office, Belgium

#### Claudia Mohr

Stockholm University, Sweden

#### Francois Crepain

The Confederation of European Environmental Engineering Societies, (CEEES)

## **Proceedings**

Presentations and Posters will be published electronically after the Symposium.

#### INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Abdurrahman Bayram, TUNCAP, Turkey
Giuseppe Fumarola, CSIA/ATI, Italy
Andrea von Känel, Cercl'Air, Switzerland
Marie Haeger-Eugensson, SCAS, Sweden
Isabelle Roussel, APPA, France
Walter Kofler, ASASPP, Austria
Geeta Puri, EP Scotland
Richard Mills, IUAPPA, United Kingdom
John Murlis, EP-UK, United Kingdom
Rudolf Neuroth, KRdL in VDI and DIN, Germany
Tinus Pulles, VVM-CLAN, The Netherlands
Leonor Tarragon, NILU, Norway
Katja Lovén, FAPPS, Finland
Andrzej Jagusiewicz, PIGE, Poland
Karl-Friedrich Ziegahn, KIT and GUS, Germany

### **PROGRAM COMMITTEE**

**Urs Baltensperger**, Paul Scherrer Institut, Villingen PSI, Switzerland

**Flemming Cassee**, Dutch National Institute for Public Health and the Environment (RIVM), Bilthoven, The Netherlands

**Wolfgang Kreyling**, Helmholtz Center for Environment and Health, München, Germany

**Markku Kulmala**, University of Helsinki, Department of Physical Sciences, Finland

**Stephan Leinert,** Landesamt für Natur, Umwelt und Verbraucherschutz Nordrhein-Westfalen (LANUV), Recklinghausen, Germany

**Manfred Neuberger**, Institute for Environmental Hygiene, Medical University of Vienna, Austria

**Xavier Querol,** Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC), Barcelona, Spain

**Rachel Smith,** Nanotoxicology Research Centre, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom

Claire Segala, SEPIA, Paris, France

**Ulrich Teipel**, University of Applied Sciences, Nürnberg, Germany

**Vladimira Vadjic**, Institute for Medical Research and Occupational Health, Zagreb, Croatia

**Bernhard Vogel**, Institute for Meteorology and Climate Research, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, KIT, Germany



# **Registration and Fee**

Please register online ufp.efca.net Participant fee: € 480,– Reduced fee for delegates and authors: € 240,– (one author per contribution) Including book of abstract, conference CD, conference buffets and refreshments

#### Accomodation

Please book your rooms directly. Organizers recommend:

#### **Motel One Bruxelles**

Rue Royale 120, 1000 Brussels, Belgium

Phone: +32 2 209 61-10 Fax: +32 2 209 61-11

E-mail: brussels@motel-one.com

www.motel-one.com

#### **Information**

#### Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)

Klara Langer P.O. Box 36 40 76021 Karlsruhe, Germany

Phone: +49 (0)721 608-28591 Fax: +49 (0)721 608-23949 Email: klara.langer@kit.edu

ufp.efca.net

#### Issued by

President Professor Dr.-Ing. Holger Hanselka Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT) Kaiserstraße 12 76131 Karlsruhe, Germany www.kit.edu





